

GT40

ROM BOOTSTRAP
MD-11-DDGTD-B

EP DDGTD B DL A
COPYRIGHT 1976
FICHE 1 OF 1

NOV 1976
digital
MADE IN USA

This microfiche card contains a grid of frames. The first column contains 16 frames, each displaying a list of data points, likely memory addresses and their corresponding values. The remaining three columns contain smaller frames, possibly representing individual data points or specific memory locations. The text is too small to read clearly but appears to be organized in a structured, tabular format.

100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120

B01

GT40 ROM BOOTSTRAP TEST MAINDEC-11-DDGTD-B
DDGTDB.P11

MACY11 27(732) 09-SEP-76 15:17 PAGE 1

.TITLE GT40 ROM BOOTSTRAP TEST MAINDEC-11-DDGTD-B

.REM

IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT CODE: MAINDEC-11-DDGTD-B-D
PRODUCT NAME: GT40 ROM VERIFY
DATE CREATED: NOVEMBER 1, 1973
MAINTAINER: DIAGNOSTIC GROUP
AUTHOR: RAYMOND SHOOP

COPYRIGHT (C) 1973, DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP., MAYNARD, MASS.

THIS SOFTWARE IS FURNISHED TO PURCHASER UNDER A LICENSE FOR USE ON A SINGLE COMPUTER SYSTEM AND CAN BE COPIED (WITH INCLUSION OF DEC'S COPYRIGHT NOTICE) ONLY FOR USE IN SUCH SYSTEM, EXCEPT AS MAY OTHERWISE BE PROVIDED IN WRITING BY DEC.

THE INFORMATION IN THIS DOCUMENT IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION.

DEC ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF OF ITS SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DEC.

1. ABSTRACT

THE DDGTD-B DIAGNOSTIC PROGRAM IS WRITTEN TO BE USED AS AN AID TO HARDWARE DEBUGGING AND MAINTENANCE OF THE GT40 ROM BOOTSTRAP LOADER VERSION 1 OR 2.

THE AVAILABLE TESTS ARE

PRG0 - LOGIC TESTS
PRG1 - ROM DATA DUMP TO THE CONSOLE TELETYPE
PRG2 - SINGLE ROM ADDRESS READ DATA LOOP

2. REQUIREMENTS

2.1 EQUIPMENT

GT40 DISPLAY PROCESSOR WITH ROM BOOTSTRAP VERSION 1 OR 2.

2.2 STORAGE

THIS PROGRAM USES MEMORY LOCATIONS 0-7776 + 16000-16776(8).

3. LOADING PROCEDURE

PROCEDURE FOR A NORMAL BINARY TAPE SHOULD BE FOLLOWED.

4. STARTING PROCEDURE

4.1 STARTING ADDRESSES

0200 PROGRAM 0, ROM LOGIC TEST.
0204 PROGRAM 1, ROM DATA DUMP ON CONSOLE TTY.
0210 PROGRAM 2, SINGLE ROM READ.

4.2 SWITCH SETTINGS

CONSOLE SW 11=0	NORMAL RUN (64. INTERACTIONS/TEST)
CONSOLE SW 11=1	SUPPRES SUBPROGRAM INTERACTIONS
CONSOLE SW 08=0	TEST AS VERSION 2 ROM (512. WORDS)
CONSOLE SW 08=1	TEST AS VERSION 1 ROM (256. WORDS)

5. PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS

5.1 PRG0 - LOGIC TESTS

THE LOGIC TESTS CONSIST OF 4 ROUTINES TO TEST THE GT40 ROM
BOOTSTRAP LOGIC

5.1.1 ROUTINE DESCRIPTIONS

ROUTINE	TESTS
T1	ADDRESSABILITY OF GT40 ROM BOOTSTRAP
T2	DATA RELIABILITY
T3	THAT GT40 ROM BOOTSTRAP TIMES OUT WHEN REFERENCED BY A DATIP BUS CYCLE
T4	THAT DATA READ FROM THE ROM IS CORRECT

5.2 PRG1 - ROM DATA DUMP

THIS PROGRAM TYPES OUT THE 512./256. WORDS OF ROM DATA ON THE
CONSOLE TELETYPE AND HALTS.

5.3 PRG2 - SINGLE ROM ADDRESS READ DATA LOOP

THIS PROGRAM CONTINUOUSLY READS DATA FROM THE ADDRESS IN THE
CONSOLE SWITCH REGISTER.

6. ERRORS

THE PROGRAM WILL ONLY HALT ON ERROR. THE PROGRAM DOES NOT
CONTAIN FACILITIES FOR REPORTING ERROR CONDITIONS.
TO PLACE THE PROGRAM INTO A SCOPE LOOP, REPLACE THE ERROR
HALT WITH A NOP.

7. EXECUTION TIME

PRG0 TAKES APPROX. 5 SECONDS PER PASS.
PRG1 N/A
PRG2 N/A

```

145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154 000034 000034
155 000036 000000
156
157      104400
158      177564
159      177566
160      177776
161      177570
162      177570
163      000500
164      000200
165 000200 000137 001024
166 000204 000137 001506
167 000210 000137 001670

```

```

.LIST ME,BIN,SEQ,LD
.ENABL ABS,AMA

:LOAD ADDRESS=0200
:DEPRESS START
:STACK POINTER IS AT 500

.LIST
=34
SCOPEC
0
:EQUATE STATEMENTS
SCOPE=TRAP
TPCSR=177564
TPDBR=177566
PSW=177776
SR=177570
DISPLAY=177570
STKPTR=500
=200
JMP PRMTRS
JMP PRG1
JMP PRG2

:ADDRESS OF DISPLAY REGISTER
:INITIAL STACK SETTING

```

```

168
169 001000 166000
170 001002 001000
171 001004 006000
172 001006 172002
173 001010 000010
174 001012 000010
175 001014 000000
176 001016 000000
177 001020 000000
178 001022 000000
179 001024 012706 000500
180 001030 004737 002306
181
182
183
184
185 001034 005037 001014
186 001040 012706 000500
187 001044 012737 001040 002130
188 001052 013737 001014 177570
189
190
191
192 001060 013700 001000
193 001064 013701 001002
194 001070 012737 001130 000004
195 001076 011003
196 001100 005720
197 001102 064037 001016
198 001106 021010
199 001110 132020
200 001112 164037 001016
201 001116 062700 000002
202 001122 005301
203 001124 001364
204 001126 000403
205 001130 022626
206 001132 000000
207 001134 000760
208 001136 104400
209

ROMADD: 166000      ;ROM ADDRESS
WORDS: 512         ;ROM LENGTH
IMAGE: START      ;ROM IMAGE
DSR: 172002       ;DISPLAY STATUS REGISTER
FILLER: 10        ;# OF FILLER CHAR
FILCNT: 10
ICNT: 0
DUMP: 0
CHARA: 0
TERM: 0
PRMTRS: MOV #STKPTR,%6 ;SET STACK PTR
        JSR PC,SWITCH ;CHECK ROM VERSION

;PROGRAM D LOGIC TESTS
PRGO: CLR ICNT      ;CLEAR PASS COUNT
PRGOR: MOV #STKPTR,%6 ;SET RETURN ADDRESS FOR SCOPE
        MOV #PRGOR,RETURN ;DISPLAY PASS COUNT
        MOV ICNT,%3DISPLAY

;TEST! TEST ABILITY TO REFERENCE ROM WITHOUT TIMING OUT
T1: MOV ROMADD,%0   ;GET ROM ADDRESS
     MOV WORDS,%1   ;GET ADDRESS COUNTER
     MOV #ERROR1,4  ;SET UP TIME OUT VECTOR
T1A: MOV (0),%3     ;REFERENCE
     TST (0)+       ;ROM
     ADD -(0),DUMP
     CMP (0),(0)
     BITB (0)+,(0)+
     SUB -(0),DUMP
     ADD #2,%0      ;INCREMENT POINTER
     DEC %1         ;DECREMENT ADDRESS COUNTER
     BNE T1A       ;BRANCH IF NOT FINISHED
     BR T1B        ;GO TO SCOPE LOOP
ERROR1: CMP (6)+,(6)+ ;REPOSITION STACK
        HALT      ;ERROR, TIME-OUT ON ROM ADDRESS
        BR T1A    ;LOOP ON ERROR
T1B: SCOPE

```

```

210
211 ;TEST2 TEST THAT ROM DATA CAN BE READ RELIABLY.
212
213 001140 013700 001000 T2: MOV ROMADD,%0 ;GET ROM ADDRESS
214 001144 013701 001002 MOV WORDS,%1 ;GET ADDRESS COUNTER
215 001150 012737 000006 000004 MOV #6,4 ;INITIALIZE TIME OUT VECTOR
216 001156 005037 001016 T2A: CLR DUMP ;INITIALIZE DUMP
217 001162 011003 MOV (0),%3 ;GET DATA
218 001164 062037 001016 ADD (0)+,DUMP ;ADD DATA TO DUMP
219 001170 163703 001016 SUB DUMP,%3 ;SUBTRACT DATA FROM DATA
220 001174 001402 BEQ T2B ;BRANCH IF EQUAL
221 001176 000000 ERROR2: HALT ;DATA ERROR
222 001200 000766 BR T2A ;LOOP ON ERROR
223 001202 044037 001016 T2B: BIC -(0),DUMP ;CLEAR DUMP BITS
224 001206 001402 BEQ T2C ;BRANCH IF EQUAL TO 0
225 001210 000000 HALT ;DATA ERROR
226 001212 000773 BR T2B ;LOOP ON ERROR
227 001214 021010 T2C: CMP (0),(0) ;COMPARE DATA
228 001216 001402 BEQ T2D ;BRANCH IF EQUAL
229 001220 000000 HALT ;DATA ERROR
230 001222 000774 BR T2C ;LOOP ON ERROR
231 001224 122040 T2D: CMPB (0)+,-(0) ;COMPARE DATA (BYTE OPERATION)
232 001226 001402 BEQ T2E ;BRANCH IF EQUAL
233 001230 000000 HALT ;DATA ERROR
234 001232 000774 BR T2D ;LOOP ON ERROR
235 001234 005720 T2E: TST (0)+ ;INCREMENT ADDRESS POINTER
236 001236 005301 DEC %1 ;DECREMENT ADDRESS COUNTER
237 001240 001346 BNE T2A ;RETURN IF NOT DONE
238 001242 104400 SCOPE
239

```

240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266

001244 012706 000500
001250 013700 001000
001254 013701 001002
001260 012737 001274 000004
001266 010010
001270 000000
001272 000775
001274 012737 001312 000004
001302 022626
001304 005210
001306 000000
001310 000775
001312 012737 001332 000004
001320 022626
001322 005077 177452
001326 000000
001330 000774
001332 005720
001334 022626
001336 005301
001340 001347
001342 012737 000006 000004
001350 104400

;TEST3 TEST THAT ROM TIMES OUT IF REFERENCED BY OTHER
;THAN DATI BUS CYCLE

T3: MOV #STKPTR,%6
MOV ROMADD,%0
MOV WORDS,%1
T3AA: MOV #T3B,4
T3A: MOV %0,(0)
HALT
BR T3A
T3B: MOV #T3D,4
CMP (6)+,(6)+
T3C: INC (0)
HALT
BR T3C
T3D: MOV #T3F,4
CMP (6)+,(6)+
T3E: CLR @ROMADD
HALT
BR T3E
T3F: TST (0)+
CMP (6)+,(6)+
DEC %1
BNE T3AA
MOV #6,@#4
SCOPE

;SET STACK PTR
;GET ROM ADDRESS
;GET ADDRESS COUNTER
;SET UP TIME OUT VECTOR
;ATTEMPT TO ALTER DATA
;HERE IF DID NOT TIME OUT
;LOOP ON ERROR
;SET UP TIME OUT VECTOR
;REPOSITION STACK
;ATTEMPT TO ALTER DATA
;HERE IF DID NOT TIME OUT
;LOOP ON ERROR
;SET UP TIME OUT VECTOR
;REPOSITION STACK
;ATTEMPT TO ALTER DATA
;HERE IF DID NOT TIME OUT
;LOOP ON ERROR
;INCREMENT ADDRESS POINTER
;REPOSITION STACK
;DECREMENT ADDRESS COUNTER
;RETURN IF NOT DONE
;RESTORE TIME OUT TRAP
;SCOPE LOOP


```

267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275 001352 012700 000000
276 001356 013701 001004
277 001362 013703 001000
278 001366 011102
279 001370 011304
280 001372 020204
281 001374 001402
282 001376 000000
283 001400 000772
284
285 001402 022123
286 001404 005200
287 001406 023700 001002
288 001412 001365
289 001414 104400
290
291 001416 005237 001014
292 001422 012777 000001 177356
293 001430 012737 000207 177566
294 001436 105737 177564
295 001442 100375
296 001444 012737 000207 177566
297 001452 105737 177564
298 001456 100375
299 001460 013700 000042
300 001464 001406
301 001466 000005
302 001470 000005
303 001472 004710
304 001474 000240
305 001476 000240
306 001500 000240
307 001502 000137 001034
308

;COMPARE THE ROM DATA TO THE IMAGE DATA
;
;RD=WORD NUMBER
;R1=GOOD ADDRESS
;R2=GOOD DATA
;R3=BAD ADDRESS
;R4=BAD DATA
;
T4:  MOV      #0,%0          ;SET UP INITIAL WORD COUNT
      MOV      IMAGE,%1      ;SET UP STARTING ADDRESS OF ROM IMAGE
      MOV      ROMADD,%3     ;SET UP STARTING ROM ADDRESS
T4A:  MOV      (%1),%2        ;READ EXPECTED VALUE
      MOV      (%3),%4        ;READ ROM VALUE
      CMP      %2,%4         ;COMPARE EXPECTED TO THE VALUE READ
      BEQ      T4B           ;BRANCH IF CORRECT
      HALT
      BR       T4A          ;ERROR, ROM VALUE FAILED TO EQUAL EXPECTED

T4B:  CMP      (%1)+,(%3)+   ;INCREMENT ADDRESSES POINTERS
      INC      %0            ;INCREMENT WORD COUNT
      CMP      WORDS,%0     ;COMPARE IF END WORD
      BNE      T4A          ;BRANCH IF NOT LAST WORD

T4E:  SCOPE

END:  INC      ICNT         ;INCREMENT PASS COUNT
      MOV      #1,%DSR      ;RING THE GT40 BELL
DONE0: MOV      #207,%#TPDDB ;RING THE TELETYPE BELL
      TSTB    %#TPCSR
      BPL     .-4
      MOV      #207,%#TPDDB
1$:   TSTB    %#TPCSR
      BPL     1$
      MOV      %#42,%0     ;RETURN TO DECTAPE MONITOR?
      BEQ     DONE1
      RESET
      RESET
      JSR     7,(0)        ;RETURN!
      NOP
      NOP
      NOP
DONE1: JMP     PRGO

```

```

309
310
311
312 001506 012706 000500
313 001512 012737 000006 000004
314 001520 004737 002306
315 001524 004537 001712
316 001530 002275
317 001532 004537 001712
318 001536 002252
319 001540 013701 001002
320 001544 013700 001000
321 001550 012702 000010
322 001554 105737 177564
323 001560 100375
324 001562 010037 002144
325 001566 004737 002146
326 001572 004537 001712
327 001576 002301
328 001600 012037 002144
329 001604 004737 002146
330 001610 105737 177564
331 001614 100375
332 001616 012737 000040 177566
333 001624 005301
334 001626 001410
335 001630 005302
336 001632 001362
337 001634 012702 000010
338 001640 004537 001712
339 001644 002275
340 001646 000745
341 001650 004537 001712
342 001654 002275
343 001656 004537 001712
344 001662 002275
345 001664 000000
346 001666 000707
347
348
349
350 001670 012706 000500
351 001674 012737 000006 000004
352 001702 013700 177570
353 001706 011001
354 001710 000767

;THIS PROGRAM TYPES OUT ROM DATA
PRG1:  MOV    #STKPTR,%6      ;INITIALIZE STACK
      MOV    #6,%4          ;SET UP BUSS ERROR
      JSR    PC,SWITCH
      JSR    5,TYPEN
      MB
      JSR    5,TYPEN          ;TYPE MESSAGE
      M7                    ;'ROM DATA'
      MOV    WORDS,%1        ;GET # OF WORDS
PRG1A: MOV    ROMADD,%0      ;GET STARTING ADDRESS
      MOV    #10,%2         ;GET ADDRESS INDICATOR
      TSTB   TPCSR          ;WAIT FOR
      BPL    -4             ;TELEPRINTER FLAG
PRG1B: MOV    %0,D2BTYP      ;GET ADDRESS
      JSR    7,02A         ;AND TYPE IT
      JSR    5,TYPEN        ;TYPE
      M9                    ;CR/LF
PRG1C: MOV    (0)+,D2BTYP    ;TYPE
      JSR    7,02A         ;DATA
      TSTB   TPCSR          ;WAIT FOR
      BPL    -4             ;TELEPRINTER FLAG
      MOV    #' ',TPDBR    ;TYPE SPACE
      DEC    %1             ;ALL DATA TYPED
      BEQ    PRG1D         ;GO TO FINISH
      DEC    %2
      BNE    PRG1C          ;RETURN TO PRG1B
      MOV    #10,%2        ;GET ADDRESS INDICATOR
      JSR    5,TYPEN        ;TYPE
      MB                    ;CR/LF
PRG1D: JSR    PRG1B         ;RETURN TO PRG1B
      JSR    5,TYPEN
      MB
      JSR    5,TYPEN
      MB
      HALT
      BR     PRG1

;ROUTINE TO LOOP ON A SINGLE ADDRESS
PRG2:  MOV    #STKPTR,%6
      MOV    #6,%4
      MOV    SR,%0
      MOV    (0),%1
      BR     PRG2

```

```

355 ;ROUTINE TO TYPE A MESSAGE
356
357 001712 010026 TYPEM: MOV %0,(6)+ ;SAVE REGISTER 0
358 001714 012500 MOV (5)+,%0 ;PLACE MESSAGE ADDRESS IN R0
359 001716 112037 001022 MOV (0)+,TERM ;GET TERMINATOR CHARACTER
360 001722 112037 001020 TYPEMA: MOV (0)+,CHARA ;GET NEXT CHARACTER
361 001726 123737 001020 001022 CMPB CHARA,TERM ;WAS NEXT CHARACTER THE TERM
362 001734 001005 BNE TYPEMB ;CHARACTER
363 001736 014600 MOV -(6),%0 ;RESTORE R0
364 001740 105737 177564 TSTB TPCSR
365 001744 100375 BPL -4
366 001746 000205 RTS 5 ;AND EXIT
367 001750 123727 001020 000045 TYPEMB: CMPB CHARA,#'% ;WAS CHARACTER %
368 001756 001027 BNE TYPEMC
369 001760 105737 177564 TSTB TPCSR ;TEST TELEPRINTER FLAG
370 001764 100375 BPL -4 ;AND WAIT FOR DONE
371 001766 012737 000215 177566 MOV #215,TPDBR ;LOAD TELEPRINTER WITH CAR. RET
372 001774 013737 001010 001012 MOV FILLER,FILCNT ;LOAD FILLER COUNT
373 002002 000403 BR 1$
374 002004 012737 000006 177566 2$: MOV #6,TPDBR ;PRINT FILLER CHAR
375 002012 105737 177564 1$: TSTB TPCSR ;TEST TELEPRINTER FLAG
376 002016 100375 BPL -4 ;AND WAIT FOR DONE
377 002020 005337 001012 DEC FILCNT ;FINISHED FILLERS ?
378 002024 001367 BNE 2$ ;BR IF NOT
379 002026 012737 000212 177566 MOV #212,TPDBR ;LOAD TELEPRINTER WITH LINE FEED
380 002034 000732 BR TYPEMA ;GET NEXT CHARACTER
381 002036 105737 177564 TYPEMC: TSTB TPCSR ;TEST TELEPRINTER FLAG
382 002042 100375 BPL -4 ;AND WAIT FOR DONE
383 002044 013737 001020 177566 MOV CHARA,TPDBR ;LOAD TELEPRINTER BUFFER
384 002052 000723 BR TYPEMA ;AND GET NEXT CHARACTER
385
386 ;SCOPE ROUTINE: THIS ROUTINE IS ENTERED AT THE END OF EACH SUBTEST.
387
388 002054 032737 040000 177570 SCOPEC: BIT #40000,SR ;TEST SR FOR SCOPE
389 002062 001023 BNE SCOPEB ;YES SCOPE
390 002064 032737 004000 177570 BIT #4000,SR ;TEST FOR ITERATION
391 002072 001007 BNE SCOPEG ;INHIBIT ITERATION
392 002074 023737 002126 002124 CMP SCOPEF,ICOUNT ;ITERATION COMPLETE
393 002102 001403 BEQ SCOPEG ;ITERATION COMPLETE GO TO SCOPEG
394 002104 005237 002126 INC SCOPEF ;INCREMENT ITERATION COUNT
395 002110 000410 BR SCOPEB ;GO TO SCOPEB
396 002112 005037 002126 SCOPEG: CLR SCOPEF ;CLEAR ITERATION COUNT
397 002116 011637 002130 MOV @%6,RETURN ;GET ADDRESS OF NEXT TEST
398 002122 000002 RTI ;EXIT
399 002124 000100 ICOUNT: 100
400 002126 000000 SCOPEF: 0 ;CONTAINS SUBTEST ITERATION COUNT
401 002130 000000 RETURN: .WORD 0 ;CONTAINS RETURN PC FOR SCOPE
402 002132 005726 SCOPEB: TST (6)+ ;POP PC
403 002134 012637 177776 MOV (6)+,PSW ;RESTORE CONDITION CODES
404 002140 000177 177764 JMP @RETURN
405

```

406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457

;THIS ROUTINE CONVERTS AN OCTAL NUMBER TO ASCII AND TYPES IT ON THE TTY.

```

D2BTYP: 0
O2A:    MOV     TPCSR, -(6)      ;SAVE TPCSR
        MOV     %2, -(6)       ;SAVE R2
        MOV     %1, -(6)       ;SAVE R1
        MOV     %0, -(6)       ;SAVE R0
        MOV     D2BTYP, %0     ;GET DATA TO BE TYPED
        MOV     #6, %1        ;GET COUNTER
        CLR     %2            ;CLEAR WORKING REGISTER
        ROL     %0            ;MOV FIRST BIT (MSB) INTO
        ROL     %2            ;R2
O2AA:   ADD     #260, %2       ;FORM ASCII CODE
        TSTB   TPCSR         ;TEST TELEPRINTER
        BPL     .-4           ;FLAG AND WAIT UNTIL DONE
        MOV     %2, TPDBR     ;LOAD TELEPRINTER BUFFER
        CLR     %2            ;CLEAR WORKING REGISTER
        ROL     %0            ;ROTATE THE
        ROL     %2            ;NEXT
        ROL     %0            ;OCTAL CHARACTER
        ROL     %2            ;INTO
        ROL     %0            ;REGISTER
        ROL     %2            ;TWO
        DEC     %1            ;DECREMENT COUNTER
        BNE     O2AA         ;GO TO O2AA IF NOT 0
        MOV     (6)+, %0      ;FINISHED. RESTORE REGISTERS
        MOV     (6)+, %1
        MOV     (6)+, %2
        MOV     (6)+, TPCSR   ;AND TPCSR
        RTS     7            ;AND EXIT

```

```

;ASCII MESSAGES
M7:    .ASCII 'GT-40 ROM DATA%'
M8:    .ASCII '%a%'
M9:    .ASCII '%a %a'
        .EVEN

```

```

SWITCH: BIT     #400, SR      ;TEST BIT 8
        BNE     1$          ;BR IF VERSION 1
        MOV     #512, WORDS   ;SET UP VERSION 2 LENGTH
        MOV     #START, IMAGE ;SET UP VERSION 2 STARTING ADD.
        BR     2$
1$:    MOV     #256, WORDS    ;SET UP VERSION 1 LENGTH
        MOV     #START, IMAGE ;SET UP VERSION 1 STARTING ADD.
2$:    RTS     PC

```

.SBTTL ROM VERSION 2 VALUES

458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511

: EXCEPT FOR THE NEW ORGIN ADDRESS AND SEVERAL "160000"
: FOR ADDRESS FUDGING THIS IS AN EXACT COPY OF THE CONTENTS
: OF THE GT-40 BOOTSTRAP VERSION #2

.TITLE SCROLLING ROM BOOTSTRAP FOR THE GT40

: BOOTGT.T16 OCT 10, 1973

: COPYRIGHT 1973, DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION
: 146 MAIN STREET
: MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS 01754

: WRITTEN BY JACK BURNES.

: THIS PROGRAM IS THE SECOND VERSION THE THE ROM BOOTSTRAP FOR
: THE GT40 DISPLAY TERMINAL. IT INCLUDES SCROLLING AND AN END OF
: MEMORY SEARCH FOR THE LOADER.

.ENABL ABS,AMA

: ASSEMBLER DIRECTIVES FOR ABSOLUTE BINARY OUTPUT
: NOTE: USE "MACDLX" TO ASSEMBLE THIS PROGRAM.

.SBTTL DEFINITION SECTION
.PAGE

512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565

REGISTER DEFINITIONS

BASIC DEFINITIONS

000000
000001
000002
000003
000004
000005
000006
000007

R0=%0
R1=%1
R2=%2
R3=%3
R4=%4
R5=%5
SP=%6
PC=%7

;DEFINE STANDARD VALUES.

GT40 DEFINITIONS

000000
000001
000002
000003

000004

000005

CHAR=R0
POINTR=R1
TABCNT=R2
SCAN=R3

HOLD=R4

COUNTR=R5

;CONTAINS THE INPUT CHARACTER.
;POINTS TO NEXT INSERTION BYTE IN DISPLAY BUFFER
;CHARACTER COUNTER FOR THE "TAB" FEATURE.
;GENERALLY CONTAINS A POINTER WHICH
;IS USED WHEN SCANNING MEMORY FOR SOMETHING.
;TYPICALLY A TEMPORARY WHICH IS USED TO RETAIN
;A VALUE FOR A SHORT TIME.
;TYPICALLY USED AS A COUNTER.

LOADER DEFINITIONS

000000
000001
000002
000005
000003

L.BYT=CHAR
L.ADR=POINTR
L.BC=TABCNT
L.CKSM=COUNTR
INDEX=SCAN

;CHARACTER INPUT FOR THE LOADER.
;CURRENT MEMORY ADDRESS TO BE LOADED.
;NUMBER OF DATA ITEMS TO LOAD.
;CHECKSUM ON THE INPUT DATA.
;INDICATES HOW TO ASSEMBLE THE 8 BIT CHARACTER.

619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674

GT40 BOOTSTRAP CODE

```

006000      . =6000
              ;
              ; =ORIGIN                ;DEFINE ORIGIN OF THE BOOTSTRAP.
  
```

COLD INITIALIZATION CODE

```

006000 000005      START: RESET          ;RESET ALL HARDWARE NOW.
005002 012737 000007 175610 MOV #7,DL11IS ;INITIALIZE DL-11 INPUT NOW.
006010 012706 007776      MOV #TMPEND,SP ;ESTABLISH A GOOD TEMPORARY STACK
                                ; POINTER FOR CORE SEARCH.
006014 005237 175614      INC DL110S      ;SET BREAK BIT
006020 004337 166652      JSR SCAN,OUTLIT!160000 ;FOR 2 CHARACTER TIMES
006024 000000      .WORD 0          ;SEND TWO ZERO'S
006026 012703 000004      MOV #CORSTR,SCAN ;GET ADDRESS OF BAD CORE TRAP VECTOR.
006032 012723 166042      MOV #NOTHERE!160000,(SCAN)+ ;AND INSERT A POINTER TO US THERE.
006036 005023      ENDCOR: CLR (SCAN)+ ;NOW CLEAR ALL OF MEMORY BEYOND THE POINTER,
006040 000776      BR ENDCOR          ;UNTIL WE RUN OUT OF MEMORY AND TRAP.
006042 005743      NOTHER: TST -(SCAN) ;WHEN WE TRAP OUT, WE COME HERE.
                                ;WE BACK UP POINTER TO GOOD CORE.
                                ;NOTE THAT IF WE TRAP OUT AGAIN, IT
                                ;IS STILL OK, BECAUSE WE WILL LOOP
                                ;UNTIL WE GET A GOOD CORE ADDRESS.
006044 010306      MOV SCAN,SP        ;WHEN WE GET ONE, THAT IS LAST LOCATION
                                ;IN THE MACHINE, AND HENCE OUR SP.
006046 105737 175614      IS: TSTB DL110S ;SEE IF BREAK IS DONE
006052 100375      BPL IS            ;NO GO BACK
006054 005037 175614      CLR DL110S ;CLEAR BREAK BIT
  
```

RESTART INITIALIZATION CODE WHEN COMMUNICATIONS IS WORKING.

675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715

```

006060 052706 007776      RESTRT: BIS      #TMPEND,SP          ;FORCE THE SP TO LIMIT OF EXISTING CORE.
                                MOV      #BLIMIT-NUMLIN-NUMLIN,SCAN      ;NOW WE WILL FILL THE KEY AREAS OF THE
006064 012703 006700      MOV      #NUMLIN,TABCNT      ;DISPLAY BUFFER WITH INITIAL CR-LF'S.
006070 012702 000040      MOV
006074 012723 005015      SETLP1: MOV      #CRLF,(SCAN)+      ;INSERT A CRLF NOW.
006100 005302      DEC      TABCNT      ;AND LOOP UNTIL DONE.
006102 003374      BGT      SETLP1      ;THUS DISPLAY CORE IS ALMOST CORRECT.

006104 012703 166432      MOV      #SETUP!160000,SCAN      ;NOW WE WILL INITIALIZE CORE FOR THE
                                ;DISPLAY. PICK UP POINTER TO LIST.
006110 012302      SETLP2: MOV      (SCAN)+,TABCNT      ;GET NUMBER OF ITEMS TO INSERT.
006112 001405      BEQ      SETDUN      ;IF ZERO, WE ARE DONE.
006114 012301      MOV      (SCAN)+,POINTR      ;PICK UP FIRST CORE ADDRESS POINTER.

006116 012321      SETLP3: MOV      (SCAN)+,(POINTR)+      ;MOVE OVER A DATA ITEM NOW.
006120 005302      DEC      TABCNT      ;ALL DONE?
006122 003375      BGT      SETLP3      ;NOPE. MOVE OVER THE NEXT.
006124 000771      BR       SETLP2      ;YES. GET NEXT MAJOR LIST TO INSERT.

006126 012701 006776      SETDUN: MOV      #BLIMIT-2,POINTR      ;ESTABLISH THE BUFFER POINTER NOW.

```

VTOS (SCROLLING) PORTION OF THE BOOTSTRAP

```

716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724 006132 004737 166564      NXTCHR: JSR      PC,GETCHR!160000      ;GET A CHARACTER NOW.
725 006136 020027 000177      CMP      CHAR,#177      ;IS IT OUT OF RANGE?
726 006142 002373      BGE      NXTCHR      ;YEP. GET ANOTHER ONE.
727 006144 020027 000040      CMP      CHAR,#40      ;IS IT A PRINTING CHARACTER?
728 006150 002020      BGE      NORMAL      ;YES. IT'S A NORMAL PRINTING CHARACTER.
729 006152 010003      MOV      CHAR,SCAN      ;MOVE IT OVER SO WE CAN PLAY WITH IT.
730 006154 162703 000007      SUB      #7,SCAN      ;BIAS SO THAT BELL [7] IS ZERO.
731 006160 020327 000007      CMP      SCAN,#7      ;IF CHARACTER IS LESS THEN BELL OR
732 006164 103362      BHS      NXTCHR      ;GREATER THEN CR, THEN IGNORE.
733 006166 006303      ASL      SCAN      ;IF GOOD, MAKE IT WORD INDEX.
734 006170 060307      ADD      SCAN,PC      ;AND GO TO THE CORRECT ROUTINE.
735
736 006172 000426      BR      BELL      ;7=BELL
737 006174 000406      BR      NORMAL      ;10=BACKSPACE
738 006176 000411      BR      TAB      ;11=TAB
739 006200 000437      BR      LF      ;12=LINE FEED [LF]
740 006202 000420      BR      VT      ;13=VERTICAL TAB [VT]
741 006204 000424      BR      FF      ;14=FORM FEED [FF]
742
743
744
745 006206 012702 177777      CR:      MOV      #-1,TABCNT      ;RESET TAB POSITION ON A CR, AND
746
747
748
749 006212 004737 166350      NORMAL: JSR      PC,INSERT!160000      ;INSERT THE CHARACTER IN THE BUFFER.
750 006216 005202      INC      TABCNT      ;UPDATE TAB POSITION NOW.
751 006220 000744      BR      NXTCHR      ;AND GET NEXT CHARACTER.
752
753
754
755
756 006222 012700 000040      TAB:      MOV      #40,CHAR      ;ON A TAB, INSERT BLANKS UNTIL THE
757 006226 004737 166350      JSR      PC,INSERT!160000      ;NEXT CHARACTER POSITION IS A MULTIPLE
758 006232 005202      INC      TABCNT      ;OF 8.
759 006234 032702 000007      BIT      #7,TABCNT      ;ARE WE DONE YET?
760 006240 001370      BNE      TAB      ;NOPE.
761 006242 000733      BR      NXTCHR      ;YES.
762
763
764 006244 111705      VT:      MOV      (PC),COUNTR      ;THIS PUTS THE LOW BYTE OF THE
765
766 006246 000405      BR      FFLOOP      ;BRANCH CODE IN COUNTR-SAVE A WORD
767
768 006250 005037 172002      BELL:    CLR      GT4OSR      ;RING BELL -WRITE IN GT4OSR
769 006254 000726      BR      NXTCHR      ;AND LOOP BACK
770
771 006256 012705 000040      FF:      MOV      #NUMLIN,COUNTR      ;FORM FEED IS DONE BY INSERTING LF'S.

```

```

772
773 006262 012700 000012      FFLOOP: MOV      #12, CHAR      ;MAKE THE CHARACTER A LINEFEED.
774 006266 004737 166304      JSR      PC, LFSUB!160000    ;DO A LINEFEED.
775 006272 005305              DEC      COUNTR              ;DONE?
776 006274 003372              BGT     FFLOOP              ;NOPE. KEEP SENDING THEM.
777 006276 000715              BR      NXTCHR              ;YES. NOW RETURN. DO NOT FALL THROUGH.
778
779
780 006300 012746 166132      LF:      MOV      #NXTCHR!160000, -(SP) ;RETURN TO NXTCHR AFTER PROCESSING
781                                         ;THE LF BY FAKING A JSR.
782
783 006304 013703 007012      LFSUB:  MOV      JMPADD, SCAN ;GET POINTER TO FIRST CHAR ON SCREEN
784
785 006310 122300              LFLOOP: CMPB     (SCAN)+, CHAR ;AND LOOK FOR A LINEFEED.
786 006312 001406              BEQ     LFOUND              ;GOT IT. SEARCH HAS ENDED.
787 006314 020327 007000      CMP     SCAN, #BLIMIT      ;ARE WE AT END OF BUFFER?
788 006320 103773              BLO     LFLOOP              ;NOPE. KEEP ON LOOKING.
789 006322 012703 001000      MOV     #BSTART, SCAN     ;IF AT TOP, RESET TO BOTTOM OF BUFFER
790 006326 000770              BR      LFLOOP              ;AND KEEP ON LOOKING.
791
792 006330 005203              LFOUND: INC     SCAN        ;WE'VE GOT THE LINE FEED. STOP SHOWING
793 006332 042703 000001      BIC     #1, SCAN           ;FIRST LINE BY CHANGING THE "DISJMP"
794 006336 010337 007012      MOV     SCAN, JMPADD      ;INSTRUCTION TO FIRST CHAR BEYOND LF.
795 006342 004737 166350      JSR     PC, INSERT!160000 ;INSERT THE LF IN THE BUFFER.
796 006346 005000              CLR     CHAR               ;AND THEN INSERT ONE NULL CHARACTER BECAUSE
797                                         ;THE "DISJMP" ADDRESS MUST BE EVEN, AND
798                                         ;THIS GUARANTEES WE WILL NOT LOSE A
799                                         ;A GOOD DATA CHARACTER. WE FALL THROUGH
800                                         ;TO INSERT THE NULL IN THE BUFFER.
801
802
803 006350 110021              INSERT: MOVB     CHAR, (POINTR)+ ;STICK IN THE CHARACTER NOW.
804 006352 032701 000001      BIT     #1, POINTR        ;IS NEXT POSITION EVEN OR ODD?
805 006356 001021              BNE     INSRTX            ;ODD. NO PROBLEMS. SPACE IS ALLOCATED.
806 006360 020127 007000      CMP     POINTR, #BLIMIT  ;EVEN. ARE WE AT THE END OF THE BUFFER?
807 006364 103410              BLO     INSRTL            ;NO. JUST MAKE ROOM FOR ANOTHER WORD.
808 006366 010103              MOV     POINTR, SCAN     ;AT THE END. MOVE THE STUFF TO THE
809 006370 012701 001000      MOV     #BSTART, POINTR ;BEGINNING OF THE BUFFER.
810 006374 004737 166406      JSR     PC, INSRTL!160000 ;CALL THE ROUTINE TO SAVE SPACE.
811 006400 005023              CLR     (SCAN)+          ;AND CLEAR UP THE INSTRUCTIONS AT THE
812 006402 005013              CLR     (SCAN)           ;END OF THE BUFFER.
813 006404 000207              RTS     PC                ;AND THEN RETURN.
814
815 006406 022121              INSRTL: CMP     (POINTR)+, (POINTR)+ ;BYPASS THE "DISJMP" BY ADDING 4 TO POINTR.
816 006410 012711 166474      MOV     #HEADER!160000, (POINTR) ;NOW INSERT THE DISJMP INSTRUCTION TO OUR HEADER
817 006414 012741 160000      MOV     #DISJMP, -(POINTR) ;AND IT'S ADDRESS (PUT THEM IN BACKWARDS).
818 006420 005041              CLR     -(POINTR)        ;MAKE AVAILABLE A NEW CHARACTER SPOT.
819
820 006422 000207              INSRTX: RTS     PC        ;FINALLY RETURN TO THE CALLER.
821
822
823
824
825
826 006424 012737 001000 172000 GTBUSE: MOV     #BSTART, GT40PC ;ON A BUS ERROR, WE MERELY RESTART THE GT40 AT
827

```


877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932

COMMUNICATIONS HANDLING ROUTINES

THE DL-11 HANDLER

```

893 006516 105737 175610 GETDL: TSTB DL11IS ;CHECK THE HOST INPUT STATUS.
894 006522 100011 BPL GETDL1 ;HOST DID NOT SEND ANYTHING, YET.
895 006524 113700 175612 MOVB DL11IB,CHAR ;HOST SENT US A CHARACTER. PROCESS IT.
896 006530 012737 000007 175610 MOV #7,DL11IS ;REENABLE THE HOST TELECOMMUNICATIONS.
897 006536 042700 177600 BIC #-200,CHAR ;MAKE CHARACTER JUST SEVEN BITS.
898 006542 001765 BEQ GETDL ;IF NULL, IGNORE IT.
899 006544 000207 RTS PC ;ELSE RETURN NOW.

901 006546 105737 177560 GETDL1: TSTB KBDIS ;DID USER TYPE A CHARACTER?
902 006552 100361 BPL GETDL ;NO. GO BACK AND CHECK HOST MACHINE.
903 006554 113737 177562 175616 MOVB KBDIB,DL110B ;MOVE THE CHARACTER TO THE HOST.
904 006562 000755 BR GETDL ;AND CHECK AGAIN FOR INPUT.
  
```

THE "GET CHARACTER" ROUTINE

```

915 006564 004737 166516 GETCHR: JSR PC,GETDL!160000 ;GET A CHARACTER FROM THE HOST NOW.
916 006570 020027 000175 CMP CHAR,#ALTMOD ;IS IT AN "ALTMODE"
917 006574 001025 BNE GETEXT ;NO. EXIT NOW.

919 006576 004737 166516 JSR PC,GETDL!160000 ;YES. GET ANOTHER ONE NOW.
920 006602 020027 000114 CMP CHAR,#'L ;IS IT AN "L"
921 006606 001501 BEQ LOADER ;YES. START LOADING NOW.
922 006610 020027 000122 CMP CHAR,#'R ;IS IT AN "R"
923 006614 001015 BNE GETEXT ;NO. IGNORE THE ALTMODE AND JUST RETURN THE CHAR

925 006616 012737 173000 007010 PRESTR: MOV #DISTOP JMPADD-2 ;YES. RESET. STOP DISPLAY BY INSERTING A "DISTOP
926 006624 000137 166060 JMP RESTR!160000 ;INSTRUCTION IN THE BUFFER, AND RESTART.
  
```

THE "GET A SIX BIT CHARACTER" ROUTINE

```

933 ; -----
934 ;
935 ;
936 ;
937 006630 004737 166564 GETSIX: JSR PC,GETCHR!160000 ;GET A CHARACTER NOW.
938 006634 020027 000040 CMP CHAR,#40 ;IS IT A LEGAL PRINTING CHARACTER?
939 006640 002517 BLT L.BAD ;NOPE. ABORT
940 006642 020027 000137 CMP CHAR,#137 ;IT'S BIG ENOUGH. IS IT TOO BIG?
941 006646 003114 BGT L.BAD ;YEP. ABORT.
942 ;
943 006650 000207 GETEXT: RTS PC ;RETURN TO THE CALLER.
944 ;
945 ;
946 ; THIS OUTPUTS TWO CHARACTERS VIA A
947 ; JSR SCAN,OUTLIT
948 ; 'TWO CHARACTERS'
949 ;
950 006652 112337 175616 OUTLIT: MOVB (SCAN)+,DL110B
951 006656 112337 175616 MOVB (SCAN)+,DL110B ;DOUBLE BUFFERED
952 006662 000203 RTS SCAN ;RETURN
953 ;
954 ;
955 ;
956 ;
957 ;
958 ;
959 ;
960 ; THE "GET AN EIGHT BIT CHARACTER" ROUTINE
961 ; -----
962 ;
963 ;
964 ;
965 ; THIS ROUTINE DIFFERS FROM THE PREVIOUS ROUTINES
966 ; IN THAT IT WILL TAKE SIX BIT CHARACTERS AND ASSEMBLE
967 ; THEM FOR THE LOADER TO USE. NOTE THAT FROM THIS POINT
968 ; ON WE WILL SWITCH TO THE LOADER DEFINITIONS OF THE
969 ; REGISTERS. THUS THE CHARACTER IS RETURNED IN
970 ; REGISTER "L.BYT" RATHER THAN CHAR (THOUGH THEY ARE
971 ; PHYSICALLY THE SAME).
972 ;
973 ;
974 ;
975 006664 004737 166630 GET8: JSR PC,GETSIX!160000 ;GET A SIXBIT CHARACTER.
976 006670 010046 MOV L,BYT,-(SP) ;SAVE IT ON THE STACK.
977 006672 005723 TST (INDEX)+ ;UPDATE INDEX TO NEXT ITEM (ALL ARE *2)
978 006674 000163 166676 JMP GET8TB-2!160000(INDEX) ;AND DISPATCH ACCORDING TO THE INDEX.
979 ;
980 006700 000404 GET8TB: BR GET81 ;INDEX=2: ASSEMBLE FIRST CHAR
981 006702 000416 BR GET82 ;INDEX=4: ASSEMBLE SECOND CHAR
982 006704 000432 BR GET83 ;INDEX=6: ASSEMBLE THIRD AND LAST CHAR
983 ;INDEX=8: RESET INDEX TO 0 [2] AND RETRY.
984 ;
985 ;
986 006706 012703 000002 GET84: MOV #2,INDEX ;THE FOURTH INDEX IS THE SAME AS THE FIRST
987 ;INDEX. JUST RESET IT AND FALL THROUGH.
988 ;
  
```

```

989
990 006712 004737 166630 GET81: JSR PC,GETSIX!160000
991 006716 010004 MOV L,BYT,HOLD
992 006720 006300 ASL L,BYT
993 006722 006300 ASL L,BYT
994 006724 106300 ASLB L,BYT
995 006726 106116 ROLB (SP)
996 006730 106300 ASLB L,BYT
997 006732 106116 ROLB (SP)
998 006734 012600 MOV (SP)+,L,BYT
999 006736 000207 RTS PC
  
```

```

:GET ANOTHER CHARACTER NOW.
:AND PRESERVE IT FOR NEXT TIME THROUGH.
:NOW THROW AWAY LEFT MOST BITS OF
:THE 8 BIT CHARACTER. NOW MERGE IN
:THE LEFT TWO BITS OF THE
:NEW SIX BIT CHARACTER WITH THE SIX
:BITS FROM THE CHARACTER ON THE
:STACK. 1ST CHARACTER IS NOW ASSEMBLED,
:SO WE'LL RETURN IT TO THE USER.
:AND THEN WE SHALL RETURN TO HIM.
  
```

```

1000
1001
1002 006740 006300 GET82: ASL L,BYT
1003 006742 006300 ASL L,BYT
1004 006744 106300 ASLB L,BYT
1005 006746 106104 ROLB HOLD
1006 006750 106300 ASLB L,BYT
1007 006752 106104 ROLB HOLD
1008 006754 106300 ASLB L,BYT
1009 006756 106104 ROLB HOLD
1010 006760 106300 ASLB L,BYT
1011 006762 106104 ROLB HOLD
1012 006764 010400 MOV HOLD,L,BYT
1013 006766 012604 MOV (SP)+,HOLD
1014 006770 000207 RTS PC
  
```

```

:THE SECOND CHARACTER IS CREATED FROM
:THE 4 RIGHT BITS OF THE PREVIOUS CHARACTER
:AND THE FOUR MIDDLE BITS OF THE PRESENT
:8 BIT CHARACTER.
:WE WILL CREATE THE NEW 8 BIT
:IN THIS REGISTER, SINCE IT
:MORE CONVIENT. WE WILL MOVE OVER THE
:ANSWER AT THE END.
:ONE MORE TO GO
:DONE.
:BRING OVER THE VALUE.
:AND REMEMBER THE LAST CHARACTER WE RECEIVED.
:AND RETURN TO THE CALLER.
  
```

```

1015
1016
1017 006772 006100 GET83: ROL L,BYT
1018 006774 106100 ROLB L,BYT
1019 006776 006004 ROR HOLD
1020 007000 106000 RORB L,BYT
1021 007002 006004 ROR HOLD
1022 007004 106000 RORB L,BYT
1023 007006 005726 TST (SP)+
1024 007010 000207 RTS PC
  
```

```

:FINAL CHARACTER IS EASY. JUST A
:SIMPLE MERGER OF LEFT TWO BITS OF
:PREVIOUS VALUE WITH RIGHT SIX BITS
:OF LAST (4TH) CHARACTER RECEIVED.
  
```

```

:AND WE ARE DONE.
:FINALLY THROW AWAY STACK.
:AND RETURN TO THE CALLER.
  
```

```

1025
1026
1027
1028
1029
1030
1031
1032
1033
1034
1035
1036
1037
1038
  
```

```

.SBTTL THE LOADER
.PAGE
  
```

```

1039
1040
1041
1042           ;           THE LOADER
1043           ;           ---  -----
1044
1045
1046
1047
1048 007012 012737 173000 007010  LOADER: MOV      #DISTOP, JMPADD-2      ;STOP THE GT40 BY INSERTING A "DISTOP" IN THE LI
1049                                           CLR      INDEX                    ;RESET THE 8 BIT ASSEMBLER TO THE FIRST CHAR
1050 007020 005003
1051
1052
1053 007022 005005           L.LD2: CLR      L.CKSM                ;CLEAR THE CHECKSUM
1054 007024 004737 167114     JSR      PC, L.PTR!160000        ;GET A BYTE NOW.
1055 007030 105300           DECB    L.BYT                    ;IS IT A ONE (HEADER)?
1056 007032 001373           BNE     L.LD2                    ;NO. WAIT FOR THE ONE.
1057
1058 007034 004737 167114     JSR      PC, L.PTR!160000        ;YES. SKIP OVER THE NEXT CHARACTER NOW.
1059
1060 007040 004737 167126     JSR      PC, L.GWRD!160000       ;ASSEMBLE A WORD NOW.
1061 007044 010002           MOV     L.BYT, L.BC              ;MOVE OVER TO THE COUNTER.
1062 007046 162702 000004     SUB     #4, L.BC                 ;REDUCE TO ACTUAL DATA COUNT.
1063 007052 022702 000002     CMP     #2, L.BC                 ;ANY DATA AT ALL?
1064 007056 001433           BEQ     L.JMP                    ;NO. MUST BE END
1065 007060 004737 167126     JSR      PC, L.GWRD!160000       ;YES. ASSEMBLE A DATA WORD NOW.
1066 007064 010001           MOV     L.BYT, L.ADR            ;AND THIS MUST BE THE FIRST ADDRESS.
1067
1068
1069 007066 004737 167114     L.LD3: JSR      PC, L.PTR!160000  ;GET A BYTE OF DATA NOW.
1070 007072 002006           BGE     L.LD4                    ;ALL DONE?
1071 007074 105705           TSTB   L.CKSM                    ;YEP. COUNTER IS MINUS. CHECK CHECKSUM.
1072 007076 001751           BEQ     L.LD2                    ;CHECKSUM GOOD. GET NEXT COMMAND.
1073
1074
1075 007100 004337 166652     L.BAD: JSR      SCAN, OUTLIT!160000 ;BAD LOAD INFORM HOST
1076 007104           175 102                        .BYTE  ALTMOD, 'B
1077 007106 000646           BR      PRESTR†                  ;SEND ALTMODE B
1078                                           ;AND RESTART THE DISPLAY.
1079
1080 007110 110021           L.LD4: MOVB   L.BYT, (L.ADR)+    ;INSERT BYTE INTO MEMORY.
1081 007112 000765           BR      L.LD3                    ;AND GET THE NEXT BYTE.
1082
1083
1084
1085 007114 004737 166664     L.PTR: JSR      PC, GET8!160000   ;ASSEMBLE AN 8 BIT CHARACTER NOW.
1086 007120 060005           ADD    L.BYT, L.CKSM            ;UPDATE THE CHECKSUM NOW.
1087 007122 005302           DEC    L.BC                      ;DECREMENT THE CHARACTER COUNTER.
1088 007124 000207           RTS   PC                         ;AND RETURN TO THE CALLER NOW.
1089
1090
1091
1092 007126 004737 167114     L.GWRD: JSR     PC, L.PTR!160000  ;ASSEMBLE A WORD. FIRST GET A CHARACTER
1093 007132 010046           MOV    L.BYT, -(SP)             ;AND SAVE IT.
1094 007134 004737 167114     JSR     PC, L.PTR!160000        ;AND THEN GET ANOTHER ONE.

```



```

1095 007140 000300          SWAB  L.BYT          ;AND THEN REASSEMBLE THE MESS.
1096 007142 052600          BIS    (SP)+,L.BYT      ;WITH THE FEARSOME POWER OF THE 11.
1097 007144 000207          RTS    PC              ;AND RETURN TO THE CALLER.
1098
1099
1100
1101
1102 007146 004737 167126    L.JMP: JSR  PC,L.GWRD!160000      ;ALL DONE WITH THE LOAD. ASSEMBLE
1103 007152 010046          MOV    L.BYT,-(SP)        ;THE STARTING ADDRESS NOW.
1104 007154 004737 167114    JSR  PC,L.PTR!160000      ;AND DON'T FORGET TO CHECKSUM IT.
1105 007160 105705          TSTB  L.CKSM            ;A BAD CHECKSUM. ALL IS EVIL.
1106 007162 001346          BNE   L.BAD
1107
1108 007164 004337 166652    JSR  SCAN,OUTLIT!160000   ;GOOD CHKSUM, INFORM HOST
1109 007170      175      107  .BYTE  ALTMOD,'G        ;WITH ALTMOD G
1110
1111 007172 032716 000001    BIT   #1,(SP)           ;DO WE WANT TO START EXECUTION?
1112 007176 001401          BEQ   L.JMP1           ;YES. AWAY WE GO.
1113
1114 007200 000000          L.HALT: HALT          ;IF NOT, HALT.
1115
1116 007202 000136          L.JMP1: JMP   @ (SP)+   ;IF GO, THEN GO ALREADY. WHEEEE!
1117
1118
1119
1120          .SBTTL  THE SELF TEST
1121
1122
1123
1124
1125
1126
1127
1128
1129
1130
1131
1132
1133          .PAGE

```

```

;THIS IS GT40 QUICK TEST
;GIVES QUICK VISUAL TEST
;OF CONDITION OF MACHINE
;WITHOUT READING IN DIAG.

```

```

1134
1135
1136
1137
1138      100000      CHAR=100000
1139      104000      SHORTV=104000
1140      110000      LONGV=110000
1141      114000      POINT=114000
1142      120000      GRAPHX=120000
1143      124000      GRAPHY=124000
1144      130000      RELATV=130000
1145
1146      002000      INTO=2000
1147      002200      INT1=2200
1148      002400      INT2=2400
1149      002600      INT3=2600
1150      003000      INT4=3000
1151      003200      INT5=3200
1152      003400      INT6=3400
1153      003600      INT7=3600
1154
1155      000100      LPOFF=100
1156      000140      LPON=140
1157      000020      BLKOFF=20
1158      000030      BLKON=30
1159
1160      000004      LINE0=4
1161      000005      LINE1=5
1162      000006      LINE2=6
1163      000007      LINE3=7
1164
1165      160000      DJMP=160000
1166      164000      DNOP=164000
1167      170000      STATSA=170000
1168      173400      DSTOP=173400
1169
1170      000300      LPLITE=300
1171      000200      LPDARK=200
1172      000040      ITALO=40
1173      000060      ITAL1=60
1174      000004      SYNON=4
1175
1176
1177      174000      STATSB=174000
1178
1179      000100      INCR=100
1180      040000      INTX=40000
1181      001777      MAXX=1777
1182      001377      MAXY=1377
1183      020000      MINUSX=20000
1184      020000      MINUSY=MINUSX
1185      017600      MAXSX=17600
1186      000077      MAXSY=77
1187      000100      MINSUY=100
1188
1189

```

```

;BRIGHTEST

```

```

;STOP INTERRUPT

```

```

;ITALICS OFF
;ON
;SYNC ON

```

```

;LOAD GRAPH INCR
;INTENSIFY BIT
;BIGGEST X VECTOR
;BIGGEST Y VECTOR
;THE MINUS BIT

;BIGGEST X IN SHORTVEC
;      Y IN
;MINUS BIT FOR Y IN SHORTVEC

```

1190	007204	012737	167214	172000	MOV	#FILED!160000,GT40PC		;START THE GT40
1191	007212	000001			WAIT			;AND WAIT
1192								
1193	007214	114020			FILED:	POINT!BLKOFF		;POINT--INVISIBLE
1194	007216	000000				0		
1195	007220	001377				MAXY		
1196								
1197	007222	112004				LONGV!INTO!LINE0		;DRAW.TOP LINE
1198	007224	041777				INTX!MAXX		
1199	007226	000000				0		
1200								
1201	007230	112405				LONGV!INT2!LINE1		
1202	007232	040000				INTX		;DRAW LINE TO RIGHT
1203	007234	021377				MINUSX!MAXY		
1204								
1205	007236	113006				LONGV!INT4!LINE2		
1206	007240	061777				INTX!MINUSX!MAXX		;DRAW BOTTOM LINE
1207	007242	000000				0		
1208								
1209	007244	113407				LONGV!INT6!LINE3		
1210	007246	040000				INTX		
1211	007250	001377				MAXY		;DRAW LINE TO LEFT
1212								
1213	007252	114000				POINT		
1214	007254	000400				400		
1215	007256	000500				500		
1216	007260	106200				SHORTV!INT1		
1217	007262	057677				57677		;+X+Y
1218	007264	106600				SHORTV!INT3		
1219	007266	077677				77677		;+X-Y
1220	007270	107200				SHORTV!INT5		
1221	007272	077777				77777		; -X-Y
1222	007274	107600				SHORTV!INT7		
1223	007276	057777				57777		; -X+Y
1224								
1225	007300	114000				POINT		
1226	007302	001400				1400		
1227	007304	000500				500		
1228	007306	133030				RELATV!INT4!BLKON		
1229	007310	057677				57677		;+X+Y
1230	007312	077677				77677		;+X-Y
1231	007314	077777				77777		; -X-Y
1232	007316	057777				57777		; -X+Y
1233								
1234	007320	114000				POINT		
1235	007322	000400				400		
1236	007324	000100				100		
1237	007326	174120				STATSB!INCR+20		;TRY GRAPH MODES
1238	007330	114000				POINT		
1239	007332	001000				1000		
1240	007334	000200				200		
1241								
1242	007336	120000				GRAPHX		
1243	007340	001010				1010		
1244	007342	001020				1020		
1245	007344	001030				1030		

1246 007346 001040
1247 007350 001050
1248
1249 007352 114000
1250 007354 001000
1251 007356 001200
1252
1253 007360 124000
1254 007362 001020
1255 007364 001030
1256 007366 001040
1257 007370 001050
1258 007372 001060
1259
1260 007374 160000
1261 007376 167214
1262
1263

1040
1050

POINT
1000
1200

GRAPHY
1020
1030
1040
1050
1060

DJMP
FILED!160000

.SBTTL PAPER TAPE BOOT

```

1264
1265
1266
1267
1268      177550
1269      177560
1270
1271      007400      012701      160000
1272      007404      012702      000004
1273      007410      012703      167500
1274      007414      010712
1275      007416      012706      000024
1276      007422      014304
1277      007424      005714
1278      007426      100775
1279      007430      010712
1280      007432      012706      000024
1281      007436      010441
1282
1283      007440      040601
1284      007442      010111
1285      007444      011102
1286      007446      005214
1287      007450      105714
1288      007452      100376
1289      007454      116412      000002
1290      007460      005211
1291      007462      120227      000375
1292      007466      001366
1293      007470      105222
1294      007472      000142
1295
1296
1297
1298      007474      177560
1299      007476      177550
1300
1301

```

```

: PAPER TAPE BOOT
HSR=177550      ;HIGH SPEED READER ADDRESS
LSR=177560      ;LOW SPEED READER ADDRESS
      .=ORIGIN+1400
PTBOOT: MOV      #160000,R1      ;SET MEMORY CHECK LIMITS
      MOV      #4,R2      ;TRAP ADDRESS IS LOC. 4
      MOV      #DEV+4!160000,R3      ; POINTER TO DEVICE ADDRESSES
      MOV      PC,@R2      ;PRESET TRAP ADDRESS IN LOC. 4
      MOV      #24,SP      ;STACK SET UP AT SPECIAL ADDRESS
DEV1:  MOV      -(R3),R4      ;GET DEVICE ADDRESS
      TST      @R4      ;CHECK AVAILABILITY OF DEVICE
      BMI      DEV1      ;CHECK DEVICE FOR ERRORS
      MOV      PC,@R2      ;RESET TRAP ADDRESS AT LOC. 4
      MOV      #24,SP      ;SPECIAL ADDRESS USED AS MASK LATER
      MOV      R4,-(R1)      ;DO MEM CHK:READER STATUS ADDRESS
      ;IS MOVED
      BIC      SP,R1      ;SET R1=X7752,MASK IN SP=24
      MOV      R1,@R1      ;STORE OWN ADDRESS IN POINTER
LOOP:  MOV      @R1,R2      ;GET BYTE POINTER
      INC      @R4      ;ENABLE READER
      TSTB     @R4      ;TEST DONE BIT
      BPL      -2      ;WAIT UNTIL READY
      MOVB     2(R4),@R2      ;THEN PICK IT UP AND STORE IT
      INC      @R1      ;BUMP POINTER
      CMPB     R2,#375      ;STORED JUMP OFFSET?
      BNE      LOOP      ;NOT YET
      INCB     (R2)+      ;YES, ALL DONE
      JMP      -(R2)      ;GO EXECUTE AS BRANCH
: DEVICE ADDRESSES FOLLOW - DO NOT CHANGE THE ORDER
DEV:   LSR
      HSR      ;LOW SPEED READER
      ;HIGH SPEED READER
      .SBTTL  CASSETTE BOOT

```

```

1302
1303
1304
1305      177500
1306
1307 007500 012700 177500
1308 007504 005010
1309 007506 010701
1310 007510 062701 000052
1311 007514 012702 000375
1312 007520 112103
1313
1314 007522 112110
1315 007524 100413
1316 007526 130310
1317 007530 001776
1318 007532 105202
1319 007534 100772
1320 007536 116012 000002
1321 007542 120337 000000
1322 007546 001767
1323 007550 000000
1324 007552 000755
1325
1326 007554 005710
1327 007556 100774
1328 007560 005007
1329
1330 007562 017640
1331
1332 007564 002415
1333
1334 007566 112024
1335
1336 007570 000000 000000
1337 007574 167500
1338 007576 000340
1339
1340
1341

```

```

: CASSETTE BOOT
TACS=177500 ;TA-11 CONTROL AND STATUS REGISTER
TABOOT: MOV =ORIGIN+1500
          CLR (R0) ;SELECT UNIT #0
RES:     MOV PC,R1 ;USE FOR PIC
          ADD #TABLE-.,R1 ;R1 HOLDS ADDR. OF COMMAND TABLE
          MOV #375,R2 ;MEMORY PTR. AND DATA FLAG
          MOVB (R1)+,R3 ;TEST BITS

LOOP1:   MOVB (R1)+,(R0) ;COMMAND FROM TABLE TO TACS
          BMI DONE ;WHEN COMMAND CODE NEG., QUIT
LOOP2:   BITB R3,(R0) ;TEST READY AND T-REQ BITS IN TACS
          BEQ LOOP2 ;LOOP 'TIL SOMETHING COMES UP
          INCB R2 ;ADVANCE MEMORY POINTER
          BMI LOOP1 ;IF MINUS, TRY NEXT COMMAND
          MOVB 2(R0),(R2) ;READ DATA INTO MEMORY
          CMPB R3,#0 ;FIRST BYTE READ SHOULD BE '240'
          BEQ LOOP2 ;IF O.K., GO READ ANOTHER BYTE
STOP:    HALT ;HALT ON ERROR
          BR RES ;RESTART ON CONTINUE

DONE:    TST (R0) ;CHECK FOR ERROR
          BMI STOP ;HALT ON ERROR
          CLR PC ;= 'JMP #0'

TABLE:   .WORD 17640 ;.BYTE 240: READY+T-REQ.
          .WORD 2415 ;.BYTE 37: ILBS+READY+GO
          .WORD 112024 ;.BYTE 15: SFB+GO
          .WORD 0 ;.BYTE 5: READ+GO
          .WORD 0 ;.BYTE 24: READ+ILBS
          .WORD 0 ;.BYTE 224: READ+ILBS+E.O.TABLE
          .WORD TABOOT!160000 ;THESE ARE FILLER WORDS
          .WORD 340 ;POWER UP VECTOR AND PRIORITY

.SBTTL MR11-DB BOOT

```

```

1342      :MR11-DB BULK STORAGE PROGRAM LOADER LISTING
1343
1344      ;      .=ORIGIN+1600      ;KEEP TRACK OF ORIGIN
1345
1346 007600 010702      RF11:  MOV PC,R2      ;FIXED HEAD DISK (256 KW)
1347 007602 000451      BR OTHER
1348 007604 177462      177462
1349 007606 000005      5
1350
1351 007610 010702      RK11:  MOV PC,R2      ;MOVING HEAD DISK (CARTRIDGE)
1352 007612 000445      BR OTHER
1353 007614 177406      177406
1354 007616 000005      5
1355
1356
1357 007620 010702      TC11:  MOV PC,R2
1358 007622 000417      BR TAPES
1359 007624 177344      177344      ;ADDRESS OF WORD COUNT
1360 007626 000005      5      ;LAST COMMAND
1361 007630 004003      4003      ;FIRST COMMAND
1362 007632 100000      100000      ;DONE MASK
1363 007634 024000      24000      ;ERROR MASK
1364
1365
1366 007636 010702      TM11:  MOV PC,R2
1367 007640 000410      BR TAPES
1368 007642 172524      172524      ;ADDRESS OF BYTE COUNT
1369 007644 060003      60003      ;LAST COMMAND
1370 007646 060011      60011      ;FIRST COMMAND
1371 007650 000200      200      ;DONE MASK
1372 007652 100000      100000      ;ERROR MASK
1373
1374
1375 007654 010702      RP11:  MOV PC,R2      ;MOVING HEAD DISK (PACK)
1376 007656 000423      BR OTHER
1377 007660 176716      176716
1378
1379
1380 007662 000005      TAPES:  RESET
1381 007664 010200      MOV R2,R0      ;GET THE ADDRESS OF THE BRANCH
1382 007666 005720      TST (0)+      ;RO TO POINT AT LAST COMMAND
1383 007670 012001      MOV (0)+,R1      ;GET THE WORD COUNT ADDRESS
1384 007672 005311      DEC (1)      ;SET UP FOR ADVANCE 1 RECORD
1385 007674 005720      TST (0)+      ;MOVE RO TO FIRST COMMAND
1386 007676 012041      MOV (0)+,-(1)      ;COMMAND WORD TO COMMAND REG.
1387 007700 031011      BIT (0),(1)      ;LOOK FOR DONE INDICATORS
1388 007702 001776      BEQ -2      ;NONE SET, TRY AGAIN
1389 007704 005720      TST (0)+      ;DONE FIRST COMMAND, CHECK FOR ERROR
1390 007706 031041      BIT (0),-(1)      ;LOOK FOR SET ERROR BITS
1391 007710 001406      BEQ OTHER      ;NO ERRORS - TRY THE READ
1392 007712 000112      AGAIN:  JMP (2)      ;RERUN FOR ERRORS
1393
1394
1395 007714 167600      RFVEC:  RF11!160000      ;RF11 POWER UP VECTOR
1396 007716 000340      340
1397

```

```

1398 007720 010702
1399 007722 000401
1400 007724 177450
1401
1402
1403 007726 000005
1404 007730 010200
1405 007732 005720
1406 007734 012001
1407 007736 012711 177000
1408 007742 011041
1409 007744 032711 100200
1410 007750 001775
1411 007752 100757
1412 007754 005007
1413
1414 007756 000000
1415 007760 167610
1416 007762 000340
1417 007764 167720
1418 007766 000340
1419 007770 167654
1420 007772 000340
1421 007774 167620
1422 007776 000340
1423
1424
1425
    
```

```

RC11:  MOV PC,R2          ;FIXED HEAD DISK (64KW)
        BR  OTHER
        177450          ;ADRS OF WORD COUNT (COMMAND+2)
                           ;COMMAND WORD (5) IS THE RESET

OTHER:  RESET
        MOV R2,R0       ;R0 TO POINT AT WORD COUNT ADRS
        TST (0)+        ;POINT TO ADDRESS
        MOV (0)+,R1     ;WORD COUNT ADDRESS TO R1
        MOV #-1000,(1) ;LOAD WORD COUNT
        MOV (0),-(1)   ;COMMAND TO COMMAND REGISTER
        BIT #100200,(1);CHECK FOR ERROR OR DONE
        BEQ  -4         ;IF NEITHER, KEEP LOOKING
        BMI AGAIN      ;ERROR, TRY AGAIN
        CLR PC

RKVEC:  0                ;FILLER
        RK11!160000    ;RK POWER UP VECTOR
        340

RCVEC:  RC11!160000    ;RC POWER UP VECTOR
        340

RPVEC:  RP11!160000    ;RP POWER UP VECTOR
        340

TCVEC:  TC11!160000    ;TC11 POWER UP VECTOR
        340
    
```

```

.SBTTL ROM VERSION 1 VALUES
.PAGE
    
```


1426
1427
1428
1429
1430
1431
1432
1433
1434
1435
1436
1437
1438
1439
1440
1441
1442
1443
1444
1445
1446
1447
1448
1449
1450
1451
1452
1453
1454
1455
1456
1457
1458
1459
1460
1461
1462
1463
1464
1465
1466
1467
1468
1469
1470
1471
1472
1473
1474
1475
1476
1477
1478
1479
1480
1481

.DSABL AMA

;DATA PATTERN STORED IN THE GT40 BOOTSTRAP VERSION 1

***** THIS IS A IMAGE LISTING OF THE GT40 <VT40> BOOTSTRAP *****
THE DATA IS A MIRROR IMAGE OF THAT IN THE BOOTSTRAP ROMS
ONLY THE ADDRESS FIELD IS CHANGED

;BOOTVT.S09 5/2/72 (SPECIAL)

; VT-40 BOOTSTRAP LOADER, VERSION S09, RELEASE R01; 5/2/72

; COPYRIGHT 1972, DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION.
; 146 MAIN STREET
; MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS 01754

; WRITTEN BY JACK BURNES, SENIOR SYSTEMS ARCHITECT!

; THIS ROUTINE IS INTENDED TO BE LOADED IN THE ROM PORTION OF THE VT-40.

; REGISTER DEFINITIONS:

000000
000001
000002
000003
000004
000005
000006
000007

000006
000007

000000
000001
000002
000003
000004
000005

000003
000000
000005
000001

R0=%0
R1=%1
R2=%2
R3=%3
R4=%4
R5=%5
R6=%6
R7=%7

SP=R6
PC=R7

RET1=R0
INP1=R1
INP2=R2
WORK1=R3
WORK2=R4
SCR1=R5

LCKSM=WORK1
LBYT=RET1
LBC=SCR1
LADR=INP1

;RETURN OF VALUE REGISTER.
;ARGUMENT FOR CALLED FUNCTION
;SECOND ARGUMENT.
;FIRST WORK REGISTER.
;SECOND WORKING REGISTER.
;SCRATCH REGISTER.

;OVERLAPPING DEFINITIONS FOR LOADER PORTION.

1482							
1483	036000			COREND=36000			;FIRST LOCATION OF NON-CORE.
1484	166000			ROMORG=166000			;WHERE THE ROM PROGRAM SHOULD GO.
1485							
1486	000000			STARTX=0			;WHERE TO START DISPLAYING THE X POSITIONS.
1487	001360			STARTY=1360			;WHERE TO START DISPLAYING THE Y.
1488							
1489							
1490	022000			VT40PC=172000-150000			;VT40 PROGRAM COUNTER.
1491	027560			KBDIS=27560			;TTY INPUT STATUS.
1492	025614			P100S=25614			;PDP-10 OUTPUT STATUS.
1493	025610			P10IS=25610			;PDP-10 INPUT STATUS.
1494							
1495	027562			KBDIB=KBDIS+2			;TTY INPUT BUFFER.
1496	025612			P10IB=P10IS+2			;PDP-10 INPUT CHARACTER.
1497	025616			P10OB=P100S+2			;PDP-10 OUTPUT BUFFER.
1498							
1499							
1500	045776			P100C=COREND-2+10000			;CHARACTER TO BE SENT TO THE PDP-10
1501	045772			P10IC=P100C-4			;INPUT CHARACTER FROM IO PLUS ONE SAVE CHARACTER
1502	015770			STKSRT=P10IC-2-30000			;FIRST LOCATION OF STACK.
1503							
1504							
1505	160000			JMPDIS=160000			;THE VT-40 DISPLAY JUMP INSTRUCTION.
1506							
1507							
1508	000024			PWRFAL=24			;POWER FAIL RESTART LOCATION.
1509							
1510							
1511							
1512							
1513							
1514							
1515							
1516							
1517							
1518							
1519							
1520	016000			.=16000			
1521				;.=ROMORG			;SET THE ORIGIN NOW!!!!
1522							
1523							
1524							
1525							
1526							
1527							
1528							
1529	016000	012705	000026	STARTA: MOV #PWRFAL+2,SCR1			;PICK UP POINTER TO P.F. STATUS.
1530	016004	005015		CLR @SCR1			;CLEAR IT OUT TO BE SURE.
1531	016006	010745		MOV PC,-(SCR1)			;SET UP THE RESTART LOCATION.
1532							
1533	016010	000005		RESET			;RESET THE BUS.
1534							
1535	016012	012767	000007	MOV #7,P10IS			;INITIALIZE PDP-10 INPUT
1536	016020	012767	000001	MOV #1,KBDIS			;INITIALIZE TTY INPUT.
1537	016026	012767	000201	MOV #201,P100S			;INITIALIZE PDP-10 OUTPUT.

1538							
1539							
1540							
1541	016034	012706	015770	RSTRT:	MOV	#STKSRT, SP	; SET UP THE STACK NOW!
1542	016040	005001			CLR	LADR	; CLEAR ADDRESS POINTER.
1543	016042	012702	160000		MOV	#JMPDIS, INP2	; PLACE A DISPLAY JUMP INSTRUCTION IN A REGISTER.
1544	016046	010221			MOV	INP2, (LADR)+	; MOVE IT TO LOCATION 0.
1545	016050	012711	166756		MOV	#DISPRG+150000, (LADR)	; MOVE ADDRESS POINTER INTO 2.
1546	016054	012701	000030		MOV	#PWRFAL+4, LADR	; SET UP WHERE WE WILL STORE CHARACTERS.
1547	016060	005000			CLR	RET1	; PREPARE TO INSERT A ZERO CHARACTER.
1548	016062	004767	000022		JSR	PC, DOCHAR	; INSERT IT NOW.
1549	016066	005067	003706		CLR	VT40PC	; CLEAR THE DISPLAY PROGRAM COUNTER AND START.
1550							
1551	016072	004767	000210	MAJOR:	JSR	PC, GTCHR	; GT A CHARACTER NOW.
1552	016076	000240			NOP		
1553	016100	000240			NOP		
1554	016102	000240			NOP		
1555	016104	012746	166072		MOV	#MAJOR+150000, -(SP)	; INSERT IN DISPLAY BUFFER NOW.
1556							
1557	016110	010105		DOCHAR:	MOV	LADR, SCR1	; GT CURRENT BUUFER POSITION NOW.
1558	016112	022525			CMP	(SCR1)+, (SCR1)+	; BYPASS CURRENT DISPLAY JUMP.
1559	016114	005025			CLR	(SCR1)+	; CLEAR FUTURE ADDRESS FOR JUMP.
1560	016116	010225			MOV	INP2, (SCR1)+	; STICK IN TEMPORARY JUMP WHILE WE REPLACE CURREN
1561	016120	005015			CLR	(SCR1)	; A DISPLAY JUMP TO ZERO.
1562	016122	005011			CLR	(LADR)	; NOW REPLACE CURRENT DISPLAY JUMP BY THE CHARACT
1563	016124	050021			BIS	RET1, (LADR)+	; IT'S DONE THIS WAY TO WASTE 2 CYCLES.
1564	016126	010211			MOV	INP2, (LADR)	; TO AVOID TIMING PROBLEMS WITH THE VT40.
1565	016130	000207			RTS	PC	; AND FINALLY RETURN.
1566							
1567							
1568							
1569							
1570							
1571							
1572							
1573							
1574							
1575							
1576							
1577							
1578							
1579							
1580							
1581							
1582	016132	004767	000124	GT8:	JSR	PC, GTSIX	; GT SIX BITS NOW.
1583	016136	010046			MOV	RET1, -(SP)	; SAVE THE CHARACTER NOW.
1584	016140	000401			BR	GTP84	; BYPASS THE 8'ER
1585	016142	005002		GT84:	CLR	INP2	; RESET THE MAGIC REGISTER NOW.
1586	016144	005722		GTP84:	TST	(INP2)+	; INCREMENT WHERE TO GO.
1587	016146	066207	166250		ADD	GT8TB+150000(INP2), PC	; UPDATE PC NOW.
1588							
1589		016152		GT8P=.			
1590							
1591	016152	004767	000104	GT81:	JSR	PC, GTSIX	; GT A CHARACTER NOW.
1592	016156	010004			MOV	RET1, WORK2	; SAVE FOR A SECOND.
1593	016160	006300			ASL	RET1	

1650	016326	042716	177600		BIC	#-200,(SP)		;CLEAR AWAY PARITY NOW.
1651	016332	001764			BEQ	GTCHP		;IF ZERO, GT ANOTHER
1652	016334	022716	000177		CMP	#177,(SP)		
1653	016340	001761			BEQ	GTCHP		;ALSO IGNORE RUBOUTS.
1654	016342	022710	000175		CMP	#175,@RET1		;WAS IT A "175"
1655	016346	001007			BNE	GTNP		;NOPE.
1656	016350	011610			MOV	(SP),@RET1		;YEP. RESET IN CASE OF ABORT.
1657	016352	021027	000122		CMP	@RET1,#122		;IS IT AN R
1658	016356	001626			BEQ	RSTRT		;YEP. RESTART
1659	016360	021027	000114		CMP	@RET1,#114		;IS IT AN L
1660	016364	001455			BEQ	LOAD		;YEP. LOAD.
1661								
1662	016366	011610		GTNP:	MOV	(SP),@RET1		;NOW DO THE FDUGING.
1663	016370	012600			MOV	(SP),RET1		
1664	016372	020027	000175		CMP	RET1,#175		
1665	016376	001743			BEQ	GTCHR		;IF ALTMODE, LOOP
1666	016400	000207			RTS	PC		
1667								
1668								
1669								
1670								
1671								
1672								
1673								
1674								
1675	016402	005767	027370	CHECK:	TST	P100C		;DO WE WANT TO OUTPUT?
1676	016406	071410			BEQ	CHECK1		;NO.
1677	016410	105767	007200		TSTB	P100S		;WE DO. IS THE IO READY?
1678	016414	100005			BPL	CHECK1		;NOT QUITE.
1679	016416	016767	027354	007172	MOV	P100C,P100B		;IT'S READY. SEND THE CHARACTER.
1680	016424	005067	027346		CLR	P100C		;AND THE SAVED CHARACTER.
1681								
1682	016430	105767	011124	CHECK1:	TSTB	KBDIS		;HEY. IS THE KEYBOARD READY?
1683	016434	100014			BPL	CHECK3		;NOPE. NO LUCK.
1684	016436	116746	011120		MOVB	KBDIB,-(SP)		;YEP. SAVE THE CHARACTER NOW.
1685	016442	012767	000001	011110	MOV	#1,KBDIS		;AND REENABLE THE COMMUNICATIONS DEVICE.
1686								
1687	016450	004767	177726	CHECK2:	JSR	PC,CHECK		;IS THE OUTPUT READY?
1688	016454	005767	027316		TST	P100C		
1689	016460	001373			BNE	CHECK2		;IF NOT, WAIT TILL DONE.
1690	016462	012667	007130		MOV	(SP)+,P100B		;AND THEN SEND OUT THE CHARACTER.
1691								
1692								
1693	016466	105767	007116	CHECK3:	TSTB	P10IS		;IS THE IO TALKING TO ME.
1694	016472	100011			BPL	CHECK4		;NOPE. EXIT.
1695	016474	116767	007112	027270	MOVB	P10IB,P10IC		;GT THE CHARACTER NOW.
1696	016502	052767	177400	027262	BIS	#-400,P10IC		;MAKE SURE IT'S NONE ZERO.
1697	016510	012767	000007	007072	MOV	#7,P10IS		;REINITIALIZE COMMUNICATION LINE.
1698								
1699	016516	000207		CHECK4:	RTS	PC		;AND RETURN.
1700								
1701								
1702								
1703								
1704								
1705								

```

1706
1707
1708
1709
1710
1711
1712
1713
1714
1715
1716
1717
1718 016520 005002          ; THE L O A D E R
1719 016522 012712 172000 LOAD: CLR INP2          ;RESET TO FIRST 8 BIT CHARACTER.
1720 016526 012706 015770      MOV #172000,(INP2)      ;AND ALSO CLEVERLY STOP THE VT40.
1721      MOV #STKSRT,SP      ;RESET STACK POINTER NOW.
1722 016532 005003          LLD2: CLR LCKSM          ;CLEAR THE CHECKSUM
1723 016534 004767 000070      JSR PC,LPTR          ;GT A BYTE NOW.
1724 016540 105300          DECB LBYT          ;IS IT ONE?
1725 016542 001373          BNE LLD2          ;NOPE. WAIT AWHILE
1726 016544 004767 000060      JSR PC,LPTR          ;YEP. GT NEXT CHARACTER.
1727
1728 016550 004767 000072          JSR PC,LGWRD          ;GT A WORD.
1729 016554 010005          MOV LBYT,LBC          ;GT THE COUNTER NOW.
1730 016556 162705 000004          SUB #4,LBC          ;CHOP OFF EXTRA STUFF.
1731 016562 022705 000002          CMP #2,LBC          ;NULL?
1732 016566 001437          BEQ LJMP          ;YEP. MUST BE END.
1733 016570 004767 000052          JSR PC,LGWRD          ;NOPE. GT THE ADDRESS.
1734 016574 010001          MOV LBYT,LADR          ;AND REMEMBER FOR OLD TIMES SAKE.
1735
1736 016576 004767 000026          LLD3: JSR PC,LPTR          ;GT A BYTE (DATA)
1737 016602 002010          BGE LLD4          ;ALL DONE WITH THE COUNTER?
1738 016604 105703          TSTB LCKSM          ;YEP. GOOD CHECK SUM?
1739 016606 001751          BEQ LLD2          ;NOPE. LOAD ERROR.
1740
1741 016610 012700          LBAD: MOV (PC)+,RET1      ;SEND OUT SOME CHARACTERS NOW.
1742      ; .BYTE 175,102      ;"CTRL BAD"
1743 016612 102 175          ; .BYTE 102,175      ;"BAD CTRL"
1744 016614 004767 000110          JSR PC,SENDIT
1745 016620 000167 177210          JMP RSTRT
1746
1747 016624 110021          LLD4: MOVB LBYT,(LADR)+      ;PLACE THE BYTE IN CORE.
1748 016626 000763          BR LLD3          ;GT ANOTHER ONE.
1749
1750 016630 004767 177276          LPTR: JSR PC,GT8          ;GT 8 BITS NOW.
1751 016634 060003          ADD LBYT,LCKSM          ;UPDATE CHECKSUM
1752 016636 042700 177400          BIC #177400,LBYT          ;CLEAN UP THE BYTE NOW.
1753 016642 005305          DEC LBC          ;UPDATE THE COUNTER.
1754 016644 000207          RTS PC          ;RETURN NOW.
1755
1756 016646 004767 177756          LGWRD: JSR PC,LPTR          ;GT A CHARACTER.
1757 016652 010046          MOV LBYT,-(SP)          ;SAVE FOR A SECOND.
1758 016654 004767 177750          JSR PC,LPTR          ;GT ANOTHER CHARACTER.
1759 016660 000300          SWAB LBYT          ;NOW ASSEMBLE THE WORD.
1760 016662 052600          BIS (SP)+,LBYT          ;AND RETURN WITH A 16 BITER.
1761 016664 000207          RTS PC

```

1762
1763 016666 004767 177754
1764 016672 010046
1765 016674 004767 177730
1766 016700 105703
1767 016702 001342
1768 016704 032716 000001
1769 016710 001406
1770 016712 012700
1771
1772 016714 107 175
1773 016716 004767 000006
1774 016722 000000
1775 016724 000776
1776
1777 016726 000136
1778
1779
1780
1781
1782
1783
1784
1785
1786
1787
1788
1789
1790
1791
1792
1793
1794
1795 016730 004767 177446
1796 016734 005767 027036
1797 016740 001373
1798 016742 010067 006650
1799 016746 105000
1800 016750 000300
1801 016752 001366
1802 016754 000207
1803
1804
1805
1806
1807
1808
1809
1810
1811
1812
1813
1814
1815
1816
1817

LJMP: JSR PC, LGWRD
MOV LBYT, -(SP)
JSR PC, LPTR
TSTB LCKSM
BNE LBAD
BIT #1, (SP)
BEQ LJMP1
MOV (PC)+, RET1
; .BYTE 175, 107
; .BYTE 107, 175
JSR PC, SENDIT
HALT
BR .-2
LJMP1: JMP 2(SP)+

;GT A WORD
;SAVE ON THE STACK.
;GT A CHARACTER.
;IS IT ZERO?
;YEP. WHAT CRAP.
;IS IT ODD?
;YEP. START PROGRAM GOING NOW.
;TELL PDP-10 WE'VE LOADED OK.
;"CTRL GOOD"
;"GOOD CTRL"
;AND AWAY WE GO.

SENDIT: JSR PC, CHECK
TST P100C
BNE SENDIT
MOV RET1, P100B
CLRB RET1
SWAB RET1
BNE SENDIT
RTS PC

;POLL THE OUTPUT DEVICE NOW.
;OUTPUT CLEAR?
;NOPE. LOOP AWHILE LONGER.
;SEND OUT THE CHARACTER.
;CLEAR THE BYTE.
;AND SWAP THEM NOW.
;IF NOT EQUAL, REPEAT.

1818
1819
1820
1821
1822
1823
1824
1825
1826
1827
1828
1829
1830
1831
1832
1833
1834
1835
1836
1837
1838
1839
1840
1841
1842
1843
1844
1845
1846
1847
1848
1849
1850

016756 170256
016760 115124
016762 000000
016764 001360
016766 100000
016770 160000
016772 000030
016774 000000
016776 000000

DISPRG: .WORD 170256
.WORD 115124
.WORD STARTX
.WORD STARTY
.WORD 100000
.WORD JMPDIS
.WORD PWRFAL+4
.WORD 0
.WORD 0

THIS IS THE INITIALIZING VT40 PROGRAM WHICH WILL
JUMP TO THE PROGRAM AFTER THE POWER FAIL LOCATIONS
WHICH WILL JUMP TO ZERO WHICH WILL JUMP BACK TO HERE.

;LOAD STATUS REGISTER FOR NORMAL OPERATION.
;SET POINT MODE, "NORMAL".
;X COORDINATE
;Y COORDINATE
;SET CHARACTER MODE.
;THEN JUMP TO THE POWERFAIL LOCATION.
;TO DISPLAY USERS CHARACTERS.

000001

.END

OTHER	007726	1347	1352	1376	1391	1399	1403*														
OUTLIT	006652	647	950*	1075	1108																
O2A	002146	325	329	411*																	
O2AA	002176	420*	432																		
PC	=%000C07	181*	314*	455*	530*	724*	734*	749*	757*	764	774*	795*	810*	813*							
		820*	899*	915*	919*	937*	943*	975*	990*	999*	1014*	1024*	1054*	1058*							
		1060*	1065*	1069*	1085*	1088*	1092*	1094*	1097*	1102*	1104*	1274	1279	1309							
		1328*	1346	1351	1357	1366	1375	1398	1412*	1466*	1531	1548*	1551*	1565*							
		1582*	1587*	1591*	1600*	1614*	1623*	1633*	1638*	1645*	1666*	1687*	1699*	1723*							
		1726*	1728*	1733*	1736*	1741	1744*	1750*	1754*	1756*	1758*	1761*	1763*	1765*							
		1770	1773*	1795*	1802*																
POINT =	114000	1141*	1193	1213	1225	1234	1239	1249													
POINTR=	%000001	539*	559	694*	696*	702*	803*	804	806	808	809*	815	816*	817*							
		818*																			
PRESTR	006624	926*	1077																		
PRGO	001034	185*	307																		
PRGOR	001040	186*	187																		
PRG1	001506	166	312*	346																	
PRG1A	001544	320*																			
PRG1B	001562	324*	340																		
PRG1C	001600	328*	336																		
PRG1D	001650	334	341*																		
PRG2	001670	167	350*	354																	
PRMTRS	001024	165	180*																		
PSW	= 177776	160*	403*																		
PTBOOT	007400	1271*																			
PWFAL=	000024	1508*	1529	1546	1834																
P101B =	025612	1496*	1695																		
P101C =	045772	1501*	1502	1644	1695*	1696*															
P101S =	025610	1493*	1496	1535*	1693	1697*															
P100B =	025616	1497*	1679*	1690*	1798*																
P100C =	045776	1500*	1501	1675	1679	1680*	1688	1796													
P100S =	025614	1492*	1497	1537*	1677																
RCVEC	007764	1417*																			
RC11	007720	1398*	1417																		
RELATV=	130000	1144*	1228																		
RES	007506	1309*	1324																		
RESTR	006060	678*	926																		
RETURN	002130	187*	397*	401*	404																
RET1	=%000C00	1468*	1476	1547*	1563	1583	1592	1593*	1594*	1595*	1597*	1599*	1602*	1603*							
		1604*	1606*	1608*	1610*	1612*	1616*	1617*	1619*	1621*	1634	1636	1644*	1646							
		1649	1649*	1654	1656*	1657	1659	1662*	1663*	1664	1741*	1770*	1798	1799*							
		1800*																			
RFVEC	007714	1395*																			
RF11	007600	1346*	1395																		
RKVEC	007760	1415*																			
RK11	007610	1351*	1415																		
ROMADD	001000	170*	192	213	245	258*	277	320													
ROMORG=	166000	1484*																			
RPVEC	007770	1419*																			
RP11	007654	1375*	1419																		
RSTRT	016034	1541*	1658	1745																	
RO	=%000000	523*	538	1307*	1308*	1314*	1316	1320	1326	1381*	1404*	1456*	1468								
R1	=%000001	524*	539	1271*	1281*	1283*	1284*	1285	1290*	1309*	1310*	1312	1314	1383*							
		1406*	1457*	1469																	
R2	=%000002	525*	540	1272*	1274*	1279*	1285*	1289*	1291	1293*	1294	1311*	1318*	1320*							

ROL	418	419	425	426	427	428	429	430	1017	1616	1617				
ROLB	995	997	1005	1007	1009	1011	1018	1596	1598	1605	1607	1609	1611		
ROR	1019	1021	1618	1620											
RORB	1020	1022	1619	1621											
RTI	398														
RTS	366	437	455	813	820	899	943	952	999	1014	1024	1098	1097	1565	1600
	1614	1623	1638	1666	1699	1754	1761	1802							
SUB	200	219	730	1062	1730										
SWAB	1095	1759	1800												
TRAP	157														
TST	196	235	261	402	657	977	1023	1277	1326	1382	1385	1389	1405	1586	1622
	1642	1646	1675	1688	1796										
TSTB	294	297	322	330	364	369	375	381	421	664	893	901	1071	1105	1287
	1677	1682	1693	1738	1766										
WAIT	1191														
.ASCII	440	444	445												
.BYTE	1076	1109	1743	1772											
.DSABL	1426														
.ENABL	146	499													
.END	1850														
.EVEN	446														
.LIST	2	145	152												
.NLIST	2	152													
.PAGE	511	565	618	715	876	1038	1133	1425							
.REM	2														
.REPT	152														
.SBTTL	457	510	617	714	875	1037	1120	1263	1301	1341	1424				
.TITLE	1	465													
.WORD	401	648	847	848	849	850	852	853	854	855	856	857	859	860	861
	863	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	1330	1332	1334	1336	1337	1338	1627
	1628	1629	1630	1828	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836			

ERRORS DETECTED: 0
 DEFAULT GLOBALS GENERATED: 0

*DDGTDB.DDGTDB.SEQ/SOL/CRF/DS:ERFZ/EN:ABS=DSKM:DDGTDB.P11
 RUN-TIME: 4 9 2 SECONDS
 RUN-TIME RATIO: 55/18=3.0
 CORE USED: 8K (15 PAGES)

